



World-Wide News Coverage
Given Impartially by
Associated Press

Hope



Star

The Weather

Fair to partly cloudy and not quite so cold Tuesday night.

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HOPE, ARKANSAS, TUESDAY, JANUARY 6, 1942

(AP)—Means Associated Press
(NEA)—Means Newspaper Enterprise Ass'n

PRICE 5c COPY

56 Billions for Warfare

Our Daily Bread

By NEA Commentator
WILLIS THORNTON

War Is a Matter of Faith Pearl Harbor and the Highways

War is a matter of faith. War is not a chess game in which men sit in favored nooks of safe withdrawal and solve abstract problems. War is not a balance of forces, in which some geometrical ratio between the productive power of one group is balanced out on a sheet of paper against the productive power of another and the whole resolved into a balanced equation.

Kuanian Lost to British in Singapore Fight

40,000 Japs in New Chinese Trap; 30,000 Killed at Changsha

SINGAPORE—(P)—The tide of battle rolling down the Malayan Peninsula crept nearer to Singapore Tuesday as hard pressed British forces yielded further ground at both ends of the ill-defined front under fresh Japanese attacks by land and sea.

On the east side of the peninsula a communique disclosed British troops were forced to withdraw Monday from Kuantan, only 190 miles from Singapore.

On the Perak front on the opposite coast the bulletin said the imperial forces made their second withdrawal in three days to meet a threat to their left flank—apparently resulting from Japanese troops landings in the rear of the British lines.

A communique Monday night disclosed a seaborne thrust at Kuala Selangor 240 miles from Singapore, threatening the communications of the British forces battling further to the north to halt a Japanese push down the coast.

Tuesday the war bulletin said there had been no landing south of Kuala Selangor, however.

40,000 Japs Trapped
CHUNGKING—(P)—Forty thousand Japanese troops are caught in a Chinese trap on the plains between the Laotian and Liuyang rivers north-east of Changsha, in Hunan province. Chinese forces are confident of wiping out most of them, a Chinese spokesman said Tuesday.

Estimating that the Japanese had suffered 30,000 casualties in the battle before Changsha the spokesman said 30,000 of the original force of 100,000 had escaped toward their jumping off point at Yochow, 100 miles to the north.

The spokesman's estimate of 30,000 casualties was reduced from previous estimates of 52,000.

Claim Chungking Occupied
TOKYO—(Official Broadcast Recorded by AP)—A Hankow dispatch of Domei, Japanese news agency, asserted Tuesday that Japanese forces had completely occupied Changsha, Hunan province capital, after four days of street fighting with the 10th Chinese army corps.

Presbyterian Elders, Deacons to Meet

There will be a meeting Wednesday night at 7:30 in the Philanthropic room of Presbyterian church of the elders of the church and the deacons-elect to prepare for the installation service to be held in the church next Sunday morning. It is imperative that all deacons-elect be present at this meeting.

Cranium Crackers

Congressional Quiz
Civilian leaders as well as Army and Navy commanders are important in wartime. Can you supply the answers to these questions about congress and some of its members?
1. Senator Tom Connally of Texas heads the committee which sponsored war declarations in the senate. Name the committee.
2. The Republican and Democratic leaders of the house are from the same state. Who are they and from what state do they come?
3. What outspoken senator, an isolationist leader up to the bombing of Pearl Harbor, has offered his services to the Army?
4. Will bills to raise money to fight the war be introduced in the house or senate?
5. How has Rep. John Dingell of Michigan figured in the war news?
Answers on Comic Page

U. S. Forces Hit 7 Enemy Planes Over Manila Bay

Fifty Jap Bombers Cause Little Damage in 4-Hour Attack

WASHINGTON—(P)—At least seven enemy planes were hit by terrific anti-aircraft fire from fortifications of Manila Bay during a four-hour attack the War Department declared Tuesday.

The fortress of Corregidor Island and forces of General Douglas MacArthur were attacked by 50 planes Monday, the department said, but material damage and casualties to the defenders were called light.

The text of the communique, number 47, and based on the reports received up to 9:30 a. m. EST were:

"Figure One: Philippine theater: The fortifications of Manila Bay, including Corregidor Island and Mariveles, were again heavily bombed by enemy planes Monday. The bombardment continued for 4 hours with 50 planes participating. Material damage and casualties were light. At least seven enemy planes were hit by our anti-aircraft fire.

Figure 2: There is nothing to report from other areas."

Battleship Hit
WASHINGTON—(P)—American air forces struck back savagely at the Japanese invaders in the Far East Monday sinking an enemy destroyer and scoring three bomb hits on a battleship in a raid on enemy-occupied Davao in the Southern Philippines.

The smashing air attack on Japanese naval forces at Davao, more than 500 air miles south of Manila on the island of Mindanao, was made apparently Monday by heavy army bombers operating from an unidentified base. All returned undamaged from the raid, the War Department said.

It was a third body blow at Japan's overwhelming naval superiority in the Western Pacific, tending to restore the balance upset by the December 7 sneak raid on Pearl Harbor and the subsequent sinking of Britain's battleship, the Prince of Wales, and the battle cruiser Repulse north of Singapore.

The 29,000-ton Japanese battleship Haruna was sunk off Northern Luzon on December 11 by army bombs and navy planes were credited with putting another battleship of the Kongo class out of commission in the same stage of the conflict.

The navy added to the day's score by reporting that the small seaplane tender Heaven successfully fought off a seven-hour attack by 15 Japanese bombers, bringing down one of the attackers and severely damaging another.

Dutch Lose Submarine
BATAVIA—(P)—Though Netherlands East Indies fighting strength was struck a blow Tuesday in the loss of a submarine in Japanese patrolled waters, Dutch officials were heartened by official word that General Sir Archibald P. Wavell will establish headquarters of the Allied Supreme Command on India territory.

Angela news agency said the exact location of the headquarters was not known.

Russians Break German Lines at Sevastopol

Red Transports Land Troops Behind Nazi Siege Lines

By the Associated Press
Russia's long besieged garrison at Sevastopol appeared Tuesday to have broken the German lines around the key Black Sea naval base while Soviet transports boldly attempted to land troops on the Crimea west coast, 40 miles to the rear of the Nazi armies.

Front line dispatches said Russian troops had sallied forth from Sevastopol, advancing at a number of points to smash German outposts and fortifications.

Dispatches to the Soviet government newspaper Izvestia said Russian troops which landed at Feodosiya, in eastern Crimea, had reached the sea of Azov, cutting off the entire Kerch peninsula.

On the central front the lengthening arm of the Soviet counter-offensive was reported to be sweeping the Germans back upon Kursk, 230 miles below Moscow and about 100 miles south of Orel.

Finnish forces suddenly have launched an attack below the Svir river, admittedly after a long period on the defense—and have captured a number of Russian positions, a communique declared Tuesday.

North of Lake Onega, however, the war bulletin acknowledged the Red army on the offensive.

On the Leningrad front the Russians painted an equally brightening picture. That Red Army troops backed by American-made fighter planes had recaptured 300 square miles of territory and 30 villages in 5 days after crushing a German offensive.

Russian troops exerting fierce pressure on German strongholds at Moxhaisk, were striking from a 150 mile encirclement arc with spearheads at Staritsa, 125 miles northwest of Moscow and Kozelsk, 140 miles to the southwest.

On the African front slashing rainstorms slowed operations but the British Middle East headquarters reported that British imperial troops were successfully active in attacking German-Italian forces around Agadabia, 90 miles south of Bengasi.

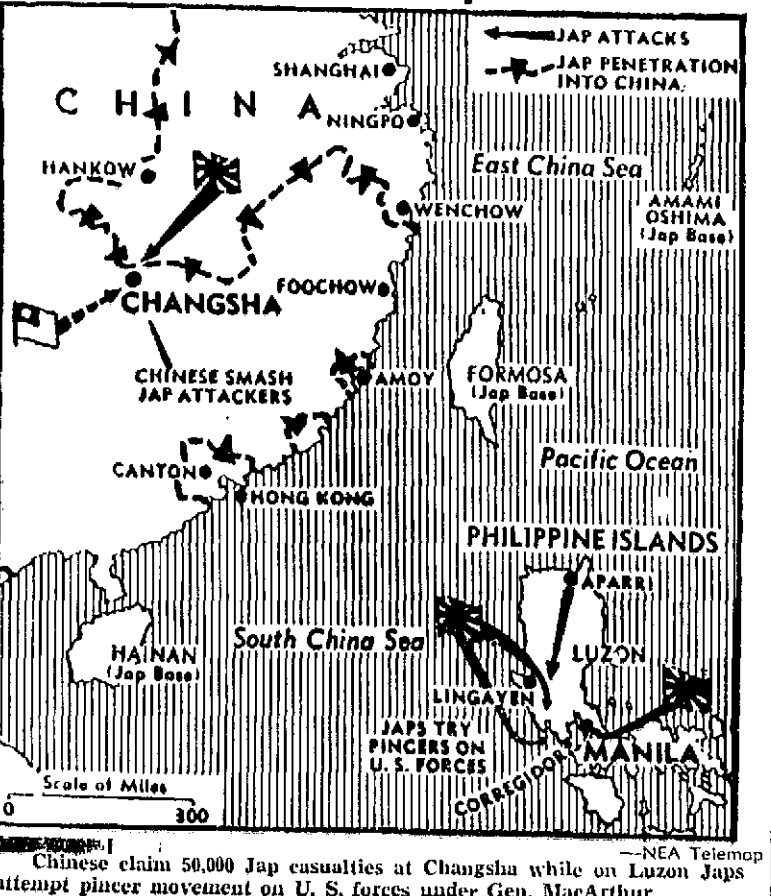
Undisclosed numbers of Axis prisoners continued to flow back to prison camps in Egypt as British forces continued mopping up isolated groups around Salum, on the Egyptian-Libyan frontier.

Cotton

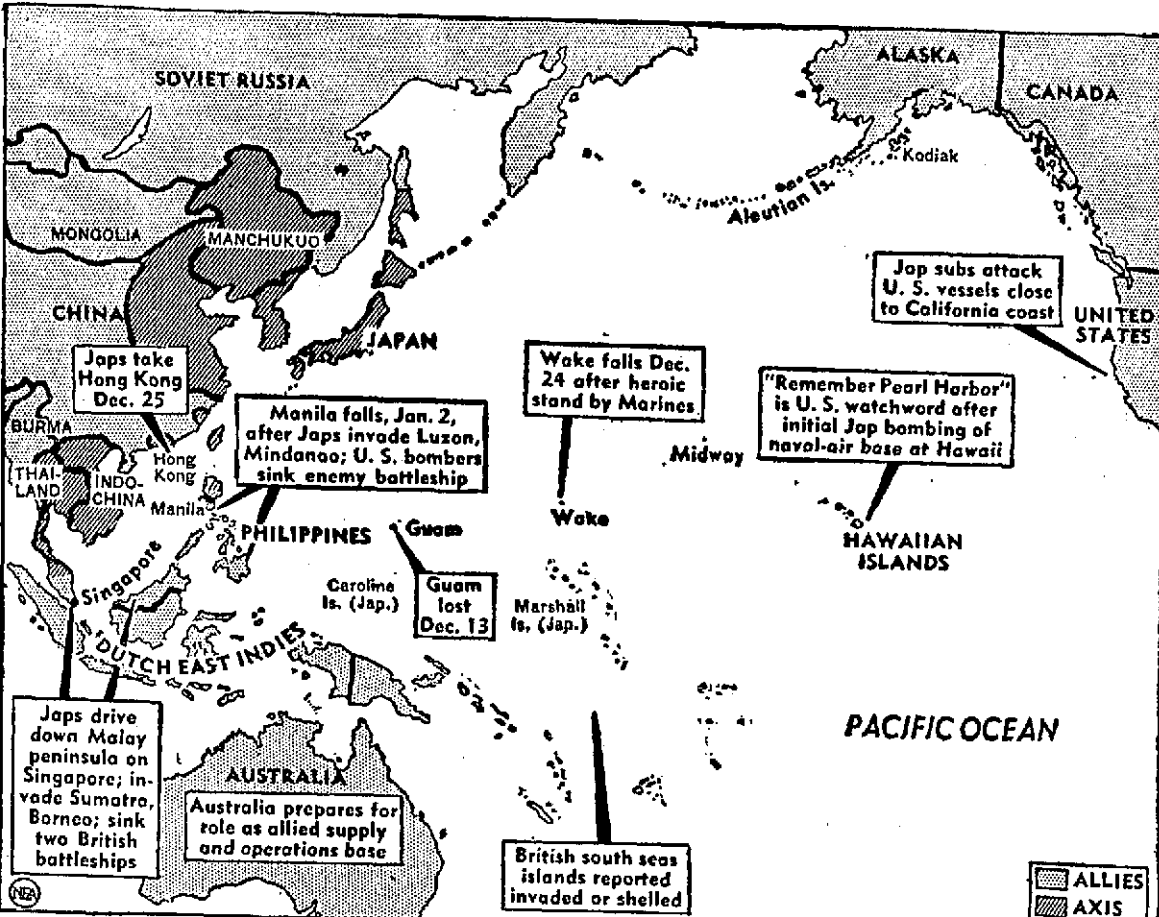
By the Associated Press
NEW ORLEANS

	Close
January	17.48
March	17.88
May	18.06
July	18.15
October	18.37
December	18.40
NEW YORK	
January	17.54
March	17.84
May	18.01
July	18.07
October	18.17
December	18.20
Middling spot	18.23

Chinese Smash Jap Attack



Japs' Toll High to Take First Month



Initial Japanese successes outweighed those of the allies in the first month of war in the Pacific, but heroic American soldiers, seamen and flyers in the Philippines took a big toll of enemy troops and ships while Dutch bombers and submarines hit hard at Japanese warships and transports. Map spots major actions.

Mercury Hits Ten Degrees

Monday Night Proves to Be Coldest of Season

Monday night was the coldest of the winter according to a report from the University of Arkansas Experiment station which said the temperature low was 10 degrees and high of 26 degrees.

Previous record for the season was Sunday night when the mercury went to 17 degrees.

FSA Calls Meet of Farmers

To Outline War Program for County Here Thursday

Stressing the need for full participation of all farm families working with the Farm Security Administration in the war effort, W. M. Sparks, Rural Supervisor for the FSA, has called a special meeting of the Hempstead County FSA Council Members and FSA Staff at 10 o'clock, Thursday, January 8, at Hope in the county court house.

"Farm Security has been given the responsibility for working with the low-income farm families in the war programs," said Mr. Sparks. "In order that we may take an active part in all the programs, we have called a meeting for Thursday to outline our program of work."

Mr. Sparks pointed out that FSA workers and families have already begun work on some of the assigned in the war effort, W. M. Sparks, Rural Supervisor for the FSA, has called a special meeting of the Hempstead County FSA Council Members and FSA Staff at 10 o'clock, Thursday, January 8, at Hope in the county court house.

The group will discuss plans for collections of scrap metal, cooperative use of machinery now available and to be purchased, collection and marketing of poultry and dairy products, and increased purchase of Defense Bonds and Stamps.

Members of the FSA council expected to attend are Sloman Goodlett, John C. Huskey, J. O. Johnson, Sr., E. M. Osborn, W. E. White, Mrs. Earle McWilliams, W. H. Allison, J. Leibong, Mrs. J. E. Yarbbery and Willis A. Cobb.

FSA personnel attending will be: Mrs. Laura H. Hodnett, home management supervisor, Mrs. Alicia R. Jones, assistant HM supervisor, Jim Jones, assistant RR supervisor, J. V. Ferguson, RR supervisor and W. M. Sparks, RR supervisor.

Time Savers
A man using a two-horse plow took seven hours to plow one acre of wheat land in 1830. Modern tractors do the same job in one hour.

North Carolina Cherokee Indians used only single fowls in their hair until the full headress was introduced by tourists.

FBI Course for Policemen

Special Training Offered at Texarkana January 12

An FBI Civilian Defense Court for Police will be held in the Circuit court room of the Miller county court house at Texarkana, Arkansas, beginning January 12, 1942, at 3 a. m., and continuing thereafter for a period of six days, the school concluding on January 17, 1942.

This school to be conducted at Texarkana is primarily arranged for subordinate police officers. You will probably recall that a two day FBI Civilian Defense Course was held at Little Rock, Arkansas, for all police officials in the State of Arkansas on October 30 and 31, 1941. At that time it was announced that schools for subordinate police officers would be held at Texarkana, Arkansas; Fort Smith, Arkansas; Little Rock, Arkansas; El Dorado, Arkansas; and Jonesboro, Arkansas. These schools are being conducted with the official approval of Mayor Fiorello H. LaGuardia, Director of the United States Civilian Defense.

The schools are being held in various localities of the State of Arkansas in order to afford every police department and every law enforcement agency an opportunity to have at least one or more men in the respective departments trained in Civilian Defense duties.

To thoroughly prepare for our civilian defense training program, Director John Edgar Hoover sent FBI officials to London more than a year ago. For several months in 1940 and 1941, these men studied and observed the protective and preventive measures used by the policemen, firemen, and air raid personnel of London and other English cities. The FBI representatives returned from England early in 1941, laden with voluminous notes, facts, figures and ideas, and their studies were correlated and a definite plan of education for police was formulated and courses of instruction were organized. From his staff Director Hoover selected Special Agents with previous experience and police training work, and they were given an extensive training course in civilian defense problems to prepare them for conducting training schools.

The educational program to be followed at the six day school at Texarkana, Arkansas, beginning January 12, 1942, includes the following wartime and emergency duties:
Convoy work, guarding protected places and areas and utility surveys, black-out enforcement, cooperation with other emergency agencies, action in case of grounded enemy aircraft and barrage balloons, gas decontamination, prevention of malicious acts, internal security investigation, evacuation problems, looting problems, maintenance of maps and charts, traffic problems, police communication problems, police personnel problems, training program, equipment problems, war duty officers' duties, record.

(Continued on Page Four)

A Thought

I defy the wisest man in the world to turn a good action into ridicule.—Henry Fielding.

Utilities Group Hears Expert

Says GRDA Can't Furnish Power for Aluminum Plant

LITTLE ROCK—(P)—A power expert told the Arkansas Utilities commission Tuesday that in an average year the Grand River Dam Authority in Oklahoma could not expect to generate enough electricity to meet a 10,000 kilowatt contract with a Choteau, Oklahoma defense plant and also supply 32,000 kilowatts for aluminum manufacturers in Arkansas.

The witness was Carl L. Gearheardt of Venita, Okla., a former supervisor of power sales and distribution for the GRDA.

Testifying at a hearing on whether to let an Arkansas REA cooperative build a new line to transmit GRDA power to Lake Catherine aluminum plant he said:

"If peak demands coincide with low water the GRDA could not expect to meet the 32,000 kw commitment, starting in July or August of this year as planned."

"In low water years such as 1934 and 1939 the GRDA could not meet the aluminum plant commitment."

"To get maximum results from GRDA project it should operate in conjunction with steam plants letting the GRDA meet the daytime peak only."

New Tests of Wells Ordered

Midway Well Included in Oil Commission Order

EL DORADO—Arkansas Oil and Gas Commission engineers were instructed Monday to begin taking bottom hole pressure and gas-oil ratio tests in all condensate oil fields in Arkansas, as well as in the new Midway pool in the Lafayette and Hempstead county area, and the Mt. Holly pool in Union county.

This was ordered at the request of the federal government, which is seeking new data in connection with priorities on pipe and other oil field equipment. A statewide hearing probably will be called in February on the matter.

The commission granted a permit to drill a well, which probably will be taken to 10,000 feet, in Lafayette county, south of the McKame field. The well is the S. A. Jeffus No. 1, located in the center of the NE SW, section 4-19-23, northwest of Taylor.

Eat a Horse
It would take more than a year to eat 1400 pounds of food, weight of an averaged-sized horse, despite the phrase, "I'm so hungry I could eat a horse."

Next to cellulose, lignin is the most abundant organic material produced annually by nature.

185,000 Planes, 120,000 Tanks Is 1943 Goal

President Outlines War Program to Joint Session of Congress

WASHINGTON—(P)—President Roosevelt assuring the nation of ultimate victory in a "bloody war" told Congress Tuesday the war program for the next fiscal year would require 56 billion dollars to produce 185,000 airplanes and 120,000 tanks by the end of 1943.

To hit the enemy "wherever and whenever we can reach him" Roosevelt said that American forces would operate all over the world including the British Isles and the Far East.

Chaired time after time in delivery of the measure to a joint session of the house and senate the president told of vast production plans which he remarked grimly "would give the Japanese and Nazis a little idea of just what they accomplished in the attack on Pearl Harbor."

Plan Disclosed
He disclosed the plans as follows: 1942—60,000 planes, (10,000 more than the goal set a year ago), 45,000 tanks, 20,000 anti-aircraft guns, 8 million deadweight tons of merchant shipping. 1943—125,000 planes, 75,000 tanks, 35,000 anti-aircraft guns and 10 million tons of merchant shipping.

He spoke of sacrifices to come and said it would appear in his budget message to congress Wednesday, "that our war program for the coming year will cost 56 billion dollars or in other words more than one-half of the estimate of the annual national income."

"This means taxes and bonds and bonds and taxes," he said.

It means cutting luxuries and other non-essentials, in a word it means an "all-out" war by individual effort and family effort in a united country."

The chief executive mentions American reverses at the outset of the conflict but declared "powerful and offensive actions must and will be taken in proper time."

Trained Men to Be Needed

CCC to Select Boys During Week of January 11-17

During the week of January 11-17 this county, along with the other 74 counties in Arkansas, will select many boys to be enrolled in the CCC.

In this day of increased employment too many boys in this county are unemployed. There is a definite reason why they are not employed.

During this year employers all over the nation are going to be pleading for experienced auto mechanics, truck drivers, cooks, office clerks and many others who have had training and experience in special fields. Our defense plants will welcome the CCC trained youth, will, in all probability, take his down of increased employment together with the recommendation from his Camp supervisory Personnel as proof that he is ready for a better job than that or ordinary help or laborer.

Parents of boys without work experience should encourage their sons to take advantage of this opportunity to equip themselves to do some special job and be in readiness to step up and offer their services as a worker or proven ability.

Do something to help win this war. If you are not trained in any special kind of work its time to start learning. Thousands of former enrollees are now thankful for the training and experience they were given in the CCC. Most of them are making fine records in the armed forces defending our Nation. Others who applied themselves in the CCCCC have experienced no difficulty in securing good paying jobs in National Defense plants all over the nation.

The county Director of Public Welfare, whose office is in Hope will be glad to explain how you can make yourself a useful worker in this time when trained workers are in such demand. They will tell you of other boys from this county and your own community who are today making good because of their CCC training.

Hope, Prescott to Play Wednesday
The Hope high school Bobcats will start the 1942 basketball season here Wednesday night when they take on the Curly Wolves from Prescott. The game will be played in the high school gymnasium, beginning at 7:30.

Classified

For Sale

For Rent

SAVE BY BUYING USED FURNITURE from us. Chairs, Tables, Stoves, Beds, and many other items all in good condition with reasonable prices. Also highest prices paid for used furniture. **FRANKLIN FURNITURE CO.**, South Elm Street. 9-1mc.

MULES, CORN, 75c PER BUSHEL at crib. Flow tools, all kinds. Flow gear. See A. N. Stroud, Washington, Ark. 13-1mp

1942 FORD RADIO AND HEATER. In original cartons. Bargains. See Mr. Dennis, Cain's Tourist Court. 5-3tp

JOHNSON GRASS HAY, 25c PER bale and free delivery if bought by 125 bale load. W. H. Burke, Hope, Route 3. 6-3tp

BIRD DOG, PERFECT RETRIEVER. Also used Typewriter. Good condition. \$19.95. Car Heater for \$10. See Wade Warren, Phone 358. 6-3tp

REGISTERED POINTER PUPPIES. Best bloodlines. Cockers, Bostons, Beagles. Stud Service. Padgett's Kennels. 2 Miles So. 6-1mo-p

Real Estate For Sale

160 ACRE FARM, 1 MILE SOUTH of Fulton, 120 acres timber land within 2 miles Patmos, 7 houses in Hope. Night, Phone 337, Hope. Day Phone 560-F-3-1, Emmet, Ark. J. R. Williams. 2-6tp

Furniture For Sale

IDEAL FURNITURE STORE HAS moved next door to Saenger Theater for better prices on furniture see us. 21-3tc

Trailers For Sale

FOR SALE—NEW ROYAL, HOT floors, permanent bed, air conditioned. Also new American Stage Coaches. Roy Craft used trailers. Buy on two years, as low as 10% down. Call or see Thelma Stephens Darwins Camp, Highway 4, North. 24-11 Jan 6p

NOW ON DISPLAY—FULL LINE Levers Bros. Trailer Coaches. Call while we have several models to select from. Luck's Tourist Court.

For Sale Misch.

PADGITT'S PEDIGREED PUPPIES for presents. Will hold for Christmas delivery if desired. Cockers, Bostons, Chows and Pointers. Padgett's Kennels. 20-1mp

Notice

WE VULCANIZE TIRES AND TUBES Ted's Esso Service Station. 3rd and Hazel. Phone 324. 30-3tp

WHO WANTS A PIANO? USED Upright. Fairly modern. Thoroughly re-conditioned to give years of service. \$15 down, \$7 monthly, or \$125 cash. Drop us a card. Beasley Music Co., Texarkana. 6-3tp

O. K. RUBBER WELDING. ALL work guaranteed or money refunded. South Hazel St. Kennedy & Garrison. 2-8tp

Wanted

4 OR 5 ROOM HOUSE IN HOPE. In good condition and priced right. See or Call Pete Shields at B & B Grocery. 6-3tp

DELIVERY BOYS FOR PAPER routes. Call at Jack's News Stand. 5-3tc

THE REDUCED RATE ON READER'S Digest will continue until January 15. If interested, telephone Mrs. Theo P. Witt at 114. 2-3tc

Lost

RED JERSEY COW, 8 YEARS OLD, weight 800. Stub right horn. Strayed 5 miles west of Prescott—Homer Graham, Prescott, Ark. 2-8tp

LIGHT TAN FEMALE FOXHOUND, name Ludie, South of Washington. If found please advise Bob Levins, Washington, Ark. 3-3tp

Hope Star

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Football Frenzy — in High C!
AP Feature Service

BALTIMORE—The Metropolitan Opera's new American-trained soprano is a top-flight football fan. There's nothing Helen Traubel likes better than to spend Saturday afternoons watching two eleven's fight it out. But no matter how sensational a run the star halfback makes, she can't yell.

Why? Miss Traubel says that in the first place it wouldn't help one's voice for the difficult Wagnerian roles she will undertake this season. Secondly, it often proves rather embarrassing.

"Sometimes, if the game is too exciting, I forget and let out a whoop. Usually it scares everybody around me half to death, because when I let go I can really make noise."

From the coconut leaves and wood, its meat and oil are made shelter, fuel, food, and drink by the Tahitians.

ionist leader, has offered services to the Army.

4. Bills to raise money for the war, as must all tax measures, originate in the house.

5. Rep. John Dingell of Michigan was first congressman to demand investigation of Pearl Harbor bombing.

Refrigeration

REFRIGERATION SERVICE — WE repair anything: Electrical, Wiring, motors. Kelly Refrigeration Service. 112 Main. Phone 144. 10-1m-c

Mind Your Manners

Test your knowledge of correct social usage by answering the following questions, then checking against the authoritative answers below:

1. When a man arranges to meet a woman should he arrive at the appointed place a little ahead of time?
2. Does the fact that her appointment is with a man make it all right for a woman to be late to it?
3. Is it all right to be late to an appointment with a doctor or dentist if one apologizes?
4. Is it all right for a club member to make a habit of being late to meetings?
5. Is it especially important for one who is asking a favor to be on time for an appointment?

What would you do if—
You carry pictures of your children in your handbag—
(a) Show them to everyone you meet?
(b) Show them only to friends you think will be interested in seeing them?

Answers
1. Yes.
2. No.
3. No.
4. No.
5. Yes.

Better "What Would You Do?" solution—(b).

Answer to Cranium Crackers

Questions on Page One
1. Senator Tom Connally is chairman of the Foreign Affairs Committee which handled war declarations.

2. Joseph W. Martin, Jr., is House Republican leader, and John W. McCormack heads Democrats.

Both are from Massachusetts.

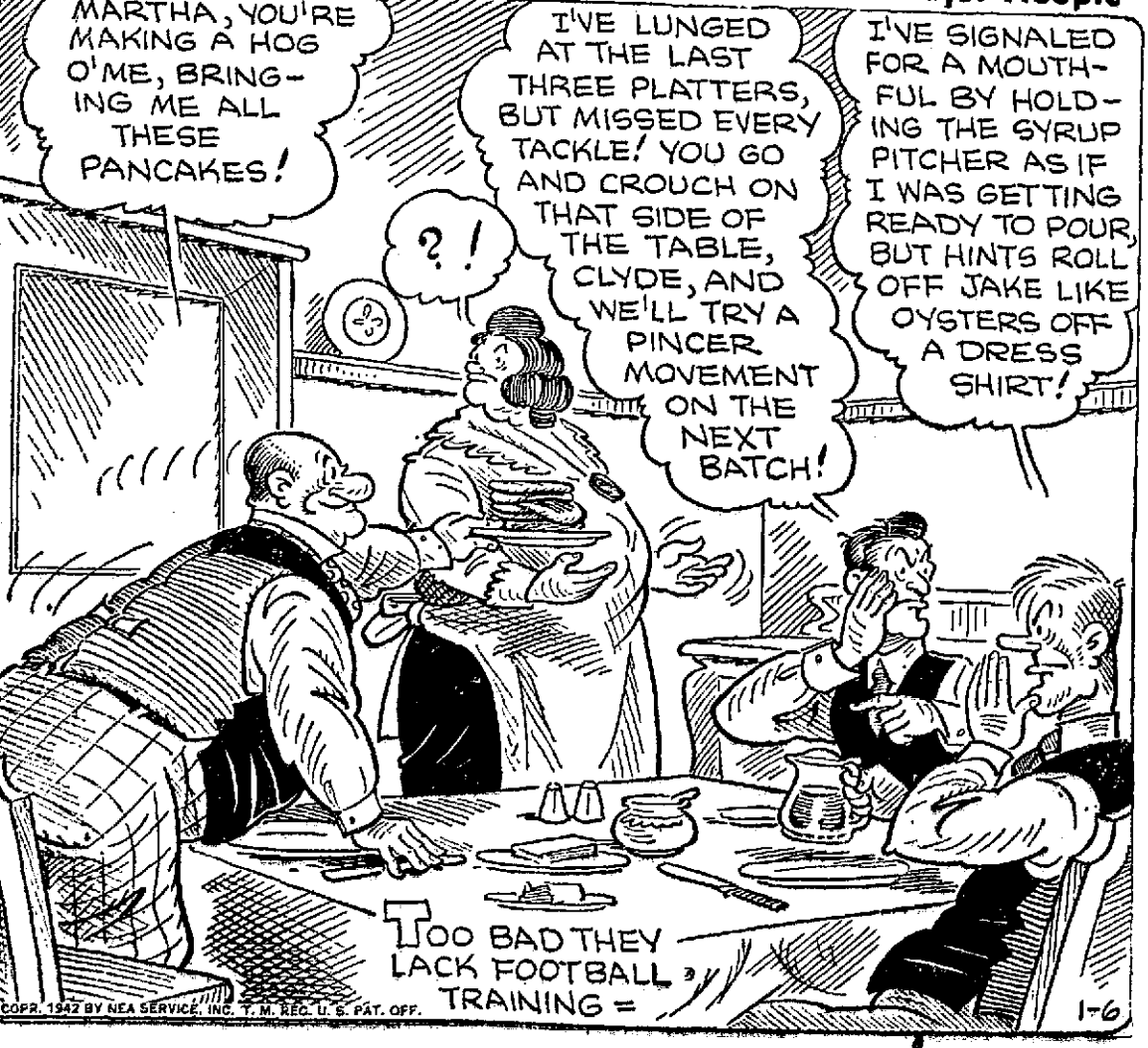
3. Senator Bennett Champ Clark of Missouri, former isolat-

DO WE HAVE COTTON INSURANCE?



OUR BOARDING HOUSE

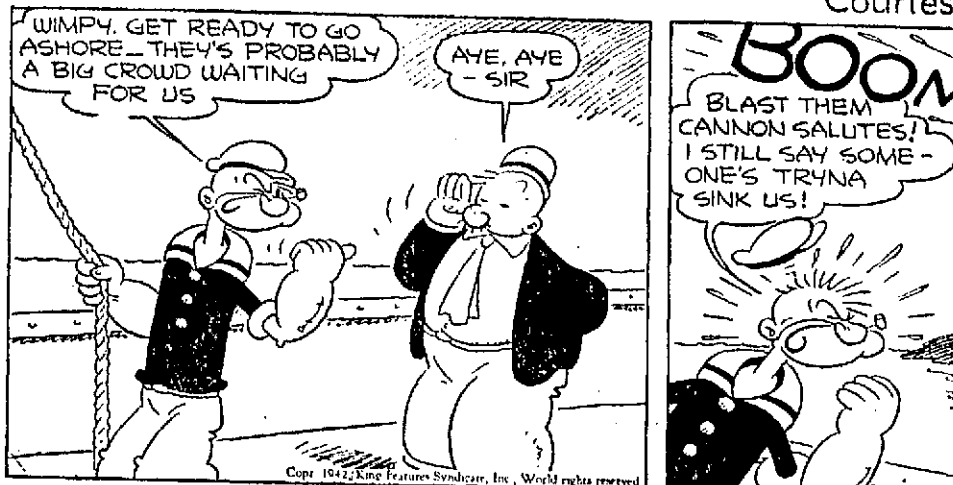
with . . . Major Hoople



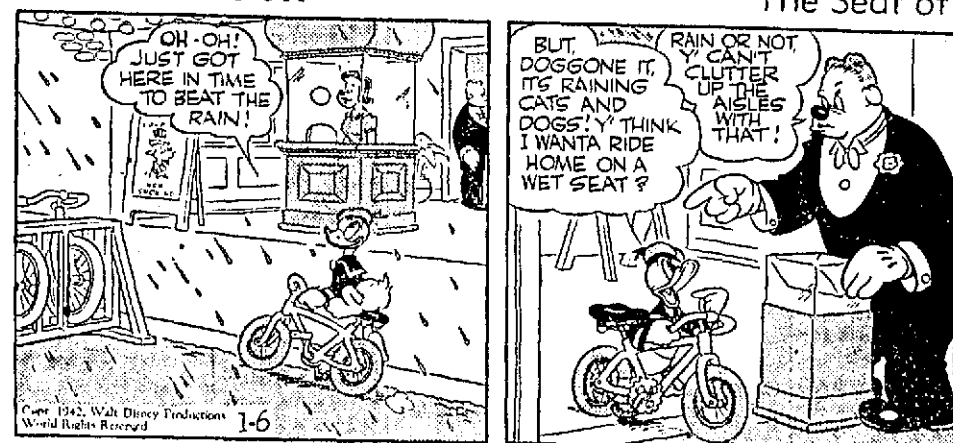
WASH TUBBS



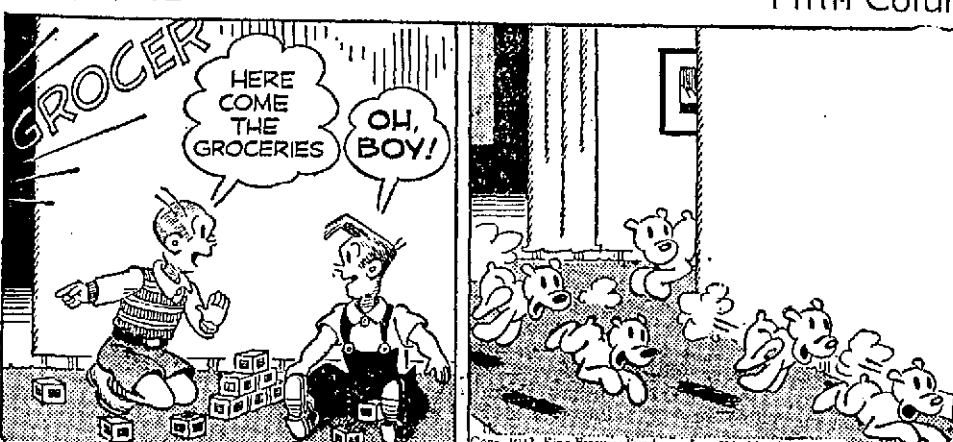
POPEYE



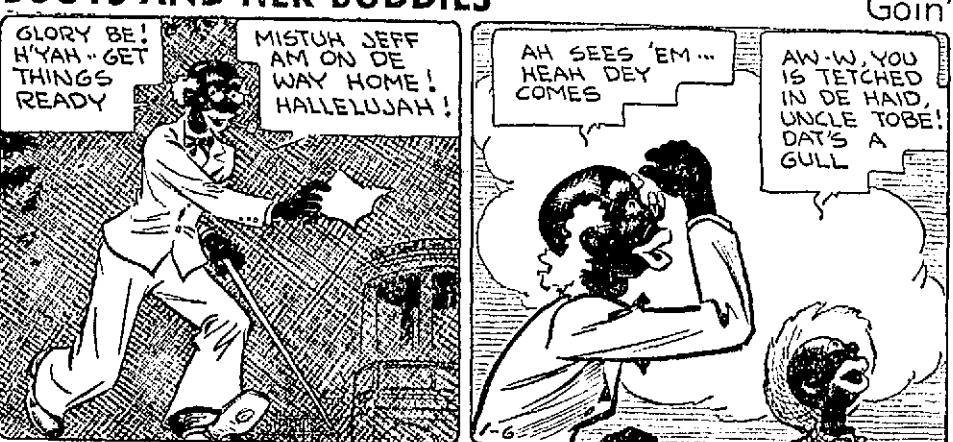
DONALD DUCK



BLONDIE



BOOTS AND HER BUDDIES



RED RYDER



ALLEY OOP



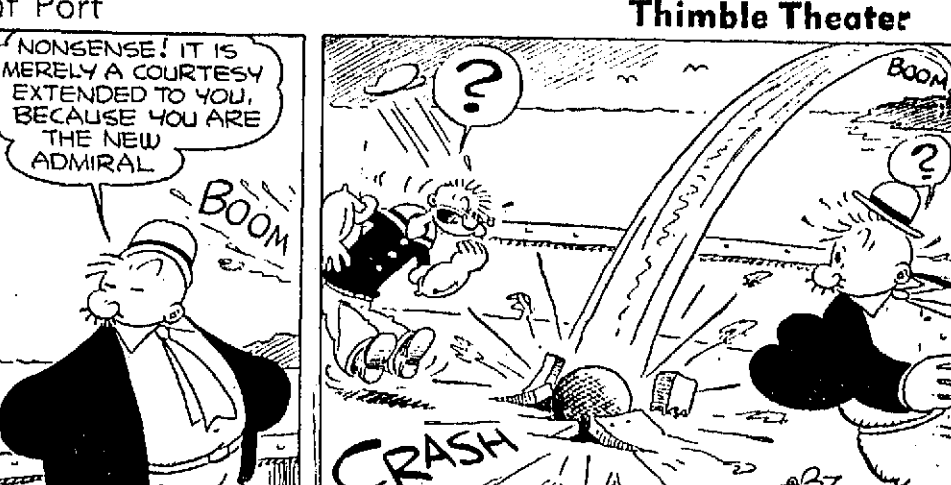
FRECKLES AND HIS FRIENDS



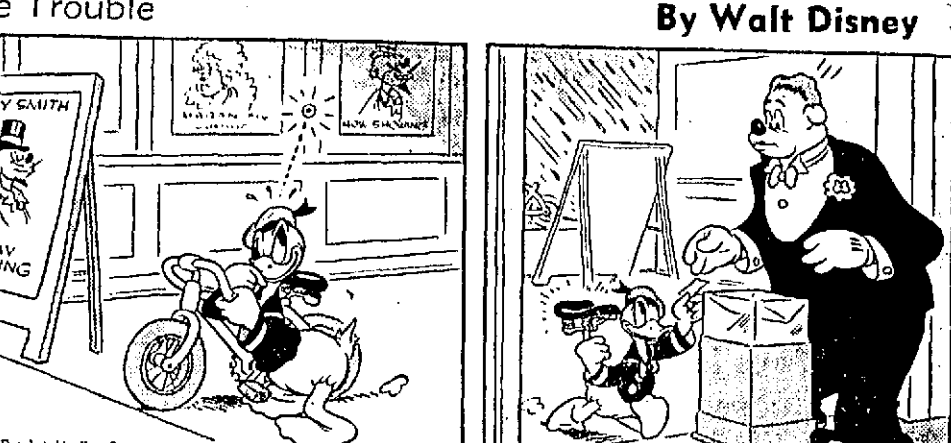
Good Old Easy



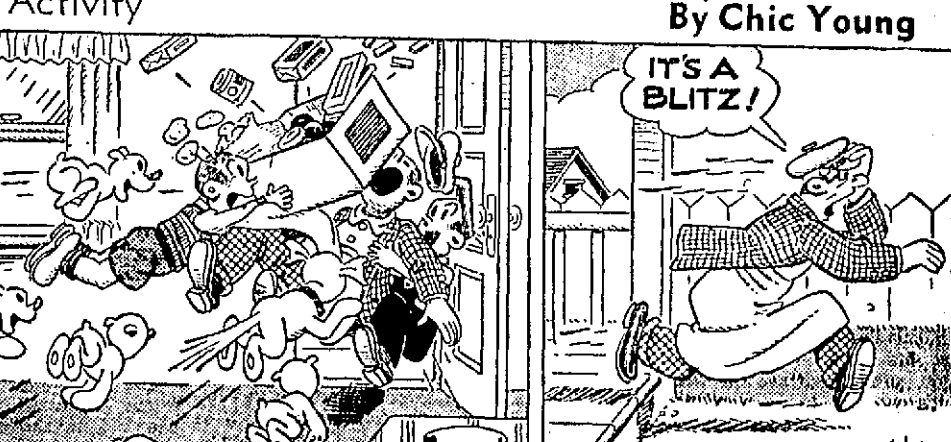
Courtesy of Port



The Seat of the Trouble



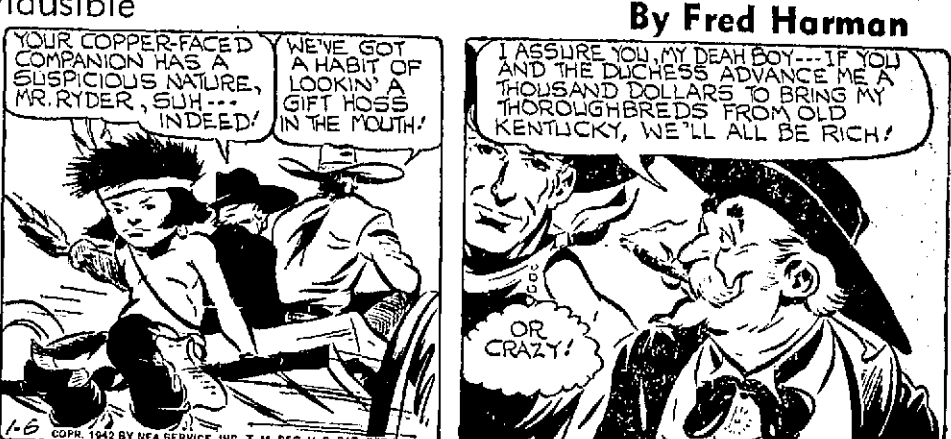
Fifth Column Activity



Go in' Home



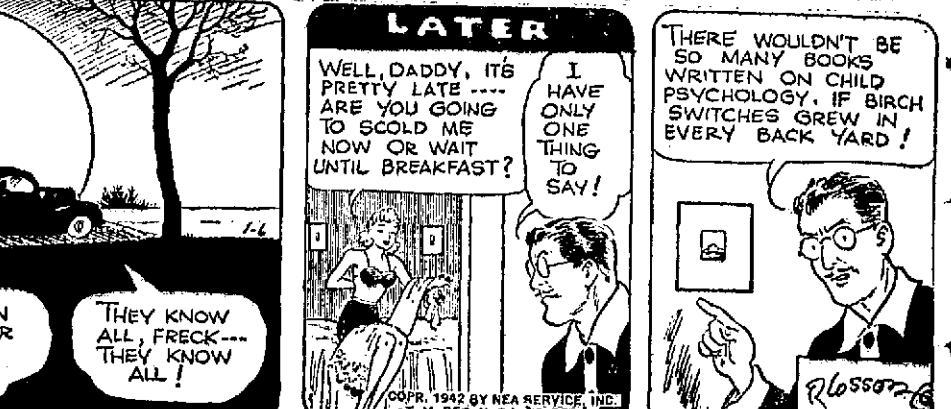
Sounds Too Plausible



Recognition



More Truth Than Poetry



By Merrill Blosser

SOCIETY

Daisy Dorothy Heard, Editor

Telephone 768

Social Calendar

Tuesday, January 6th
Luncheon for the members of the United Daughters of the Confederacy, the First Christian church dining room, 12:30 o'clock.

The Parent-Teacher Council will meet at the city hall, 3:30 o'clock. Miss Beryl Henry will be in charge of the meeting.

Tuesday Contract Bridge club, home of Mrs. R. L. Branch, 3:30 o'clock.

Wednesday, January 7th
Another in a series of parties honoring Miss Lenora Rauton, bride-elect, will be the luncheon-bridge to be given by Mrs. Robert Wilson at her home, 1 o'clock.

Brookwood P. T. A. will meet Wednesday, January 14 at 3 o'clock at the school instead of January 7.

The Paisley P. T. A. monthly meeting will be dedicated to the grandmothers of the Paisley pupils. The meeting will begin at 3 o'clock at the school.

Thursday, January 8th
The Junior-Senior high school P. T. A. will meet at the high school, 3:30 o'clock. An executive meeting in Miss Henry's office will precede the regular meeting, 3 o'clock.

The Azalea Garden club will meet at the home of Mrs. Edwin Stewart with Mrs. Henry Haynes associate hostess, 9:30 a. m. All members of the club are urged to attend.

Installation of officers for Hope chapter 328, Order of the Eastern Star, will not be held Thursday as originally planned, but will be Thursday, January 15.

Friday, January 9th
Mrs. Roy Anderson, Mrs. Thompson Evans, Jr., and Mrs. Terrell Cornelius have issued invitations to a buffet supper honoring Miss Lenora Rauton, popular bride-elect, 7:30 o'clock at the Anderson home.

Saturday, January 10th
Miss Lenora Rauton, fiancée of Lt. James C. Cross of Washington D. C., will be honored with a luncheon Saturday by Miss Beryl Henry.

MOROLINE HAIR TONIC
NON-SKID BOTTLE SIZE 10¢-25¢

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Oscar Levant • Connie Boswell
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ALSO
"Hold Back the Dawn"

New SAENGER Now
'Bahama Passage'
Coming Wednesday and Thursday
As Thrilling... AS A CONEY ISLAND
AS BROADWAY
As Adventurous... AFTER DARK
That's —
"NEW YORK TOWN"
with
Fred MacMurray Mary Martin Robert Preston

Deer Poachers Bring Horrors of War Home

By JAY VESSILS
AP Feature Service
MINNEAPOLIS — The horrors of war are not all confined to the war front. Some of them are being experienced in Minnesota's big woods.

This is mainly because of the activities of deer and moose poachers. Four deaths have been caused by the outlaws.

In a recent case, an illegal hunter, shining deer at night, was returning to camp after an unsuccessful shoot. Just as he approached the grounds, his powerful flashlight focused on what he thought were deer eyes. The man fired just as soon as his light reflected the target.

The bullet from the 30-40 calibre rifle struck the victim—a lifelong comrade of the hunter—in the hip, literally blasting a hole through his body. He bled to death after an agonizing four-hour journey to a hospital.

The poacher gave himself up. Game wardens explained that these outlaws strap a powerful light to their rifle barrel. When the rays reflect a deer's eyes the hunter is set to fire instantly. He spots the eyes which shine brightly in the strong light, lowers the gun to cover the animal's body and shoots.

In some cases, after realizing they had shot a human being, the outlaws have fled, leaving their victims to die alone in the brush.

Improvement
The Wright brothers' first airplane engine weighed 21 pounds per horsepower. Modern aircraft engines weigh only one pound per horsepower.

Arctic Growing
Among the Canadian provinces, British Columbia is the only one in which apricots are grown. The province produced 64,000 bushels during 1940.

TAMBAY GOLD

By SAMUEL HOPKINS ADAMS

"THE STORY: Mom Baumer, 10 years on the road with her trailer 'Feederia,' stops at a roadside 'Tambay' plantation, wangles a night's lodging from Miss Ann Judson, last of the aristocratic Maurel line. Mom recalls fond and happy memories of Tambay from her days with a circus show, and she'd like to park her trailer there for awhile."

CHAPTER II

"WHAT do I owe you?" I asked her.
"Nothing." She set down a nice string of mottled perch.
"That isn't business," I told her. "I'm a business woman and this is a business call."
"What kind of business?" She said it more to show polite interest than because she cared.
"Vittles."

She drew down her brows at me in a funny, cute, puzzled way she had.

I handed her my business card, a small copy of the road-canvas I hung out wherever I settled in for trade.

Stop & Eat at THE FEEDERIA
Everything of the Best. Sandwiches with a Soul. Coffee with Character. Yum-yum Pancakes and Succulent Sausage. Hoppin' John from Befe' de Wah. Biscuits like Grandma Used to Bake. Short Orders to Suit One and All. Mrs. Vordena (Mom) Baumer, Cook & Prop'r.

"Ouch!" she said. "Feederia!"
"Feed-ER-ia," I said. "Spanish accent, but good, American cooking. Come over and look at the grub wagon."

Over the years, I've put a lot of thought and work into my layout. I don't believe there's anything better on wheels. Jane Ann took it all in—table, benches to hold 12 at a pinch, stove with a collapsible tin chimney at one end and a washbowl underneath, the plates and cups racked along the walls, and an overhead trolley, my own invention, for carrying filled orders.

"It's the neatest thing I ever saw in my life," she said.
"All it needs is standing room for its four wheels," I said. "What do you say to a dollar a day?"
"You mean you want to start in business here?"

"Start!" I said. "Listen, gal. I've spread my smoke and wowed the feeders in every state in the Union this 10 years and better, and now I'm about ready to be violet by a mossy stone for a spell. What's that stretch of ground producing for you? Sparkleberry and ragweed. Could you use the money or not?"

She grinned at me. "You're a dangerous character, Mrs. Baumer."
"Skip the flattery," I said. "I'm dangerous only when roused."
"But this is a side road," she said. "Nothing much comes through here."
"I'll be coming."
"How do you know?"

"It's my business to know about roads and what runs on 'em. There's a short cut booked through here to hook up with the main route 50 miles south." I got out my road map. "Look. Here's Tambay. Two hoots and a holler down-creek the new bridge goes in. There'll be a detour set within a couple of weeks that'll begin to divert the traffic to us. And will we be sitting pretty! Here's Brandon, four miles west. What's the hotel there? A dump. Lever-ton's 20 miles east with a two-by-four inn that's dying on its feet. We ought to be able to cut in

Harrison in Hollywood

By PAUL HARRISON, NEA Service Correspondent

Movies Are Getting Second War Wind

HOLLYWOOD — The Movietown press agents didn't take long to begin busing new lines of hollywood on the war.

Starting weakly with trite, sonorous statements supposed to have been uttered by stars, the publicists soon were hitting their stride by having various cuties elected by organizations and colleges as "The Girl With Whom We'd Most Like to Be Caught in a Blackout."

Every celebrity in town seems to have joined two or three civilian defense organizations, down to a group of needle-wielders called the Knit-Wits. Several stars are declared to be composing patriotic songs, and the Major Hooploos of Hollywood are inventing special auto lights and phosphorescent costume accessories for blackouts.

Jumped the Guns
Naturally proud of tremendous facilities—such as trucks, mobile power plants and trained technical crews—which the studios have put at the command of civilian and military authorities, some of the publicity boys assumed a little too readily that movie lots soon would be providing rifles and machine guns from their private arsenals.

That's no department in which the studios couldn't be of much aid—even if such aid were needed, which is isn't. The few thousands of battered Springfield and Euclid rifles were, when purchased, obsolete military equipment. By now, after hard service in celluloid campaigns using black powder blanks and magnesium flash powder, the bores are as black and pitted as tunnels in a coal mine. It has been said, too, that machine guns from studio arsenals have been

put into guard duty. Can't be. The barrels of the machine guns have a hole drilled into the side of each of them. Screwed into those, and partly obstructing the bores, are small steel plugs. When blanks are used, these plugs are necessary to offer enough resistance to the expanding gas so the recoil operating mechanism will work. If live ammunition were used in such a barrel, the gun would blow up.

This data is not offered in a perfunctory mood, but as evidence that our defense forces are not having to go around borrowing antique blunderbusses from the studios.

Up in the Dark
Pending the establishment of daylight savings time, which seems sure to come, the studios now require actors to be on the job at 8 o'clock. Most players have to rise in the dark in order to reach the lots, go through make-up and be on the sets at 8 o'clock. Regular employees of studios will be issued identification cards, bearing their photographs and fingerprints. Later all extras almost certainly will be fingerprinted, too. FBI agents and local police will be grateful to the exigencies of wartime for this regulation, because they long have wanted to check over the ranks of movie extras for masquerading fugitives of various sorts.

Most of the screen cowboys, the real riders and stunt men, are being asked to sign up for cavalry duty in the nearby mountains—mounted patrols of equestrians and power lines.

United States' investments in the Philippines are estimated by the Department of Commerce at \$156,800,000.

U. S. Has \$1 Year Women

In Defense Setup Yardstick Applies in Reverse

By LUCRECE HUDGINS
AP Feature Service Writer

WASHINGTON — The way things used to be, the more money a woman made, the more important she was. But in the national defense setup the yardstick often applies in reverse.

The harder a lady works the less salary she collects.
For the harder a lady works the less salary she collects.

For instance, the biggest name in the Office of Civilian Defense is that of Eleanor Roosevelt. Mrs. Roosevelt doesn't punch a time-clock but, when she's in town, she keeps regular office hours from 9 until 4. That kind of employment isn't a tea party.

Yet, Mrs. Roosevelt works WOC which means without compensation. Her partner, Mrs. Morgenthau, is rated the same way. So are a number of other "big names" in the emergency offices, including Eloise Davison, an executive director in the office of civilian defense, and Mary I. Barber, expert food consultant to the Secretary of War.

Working without pay really isn't as appalling as it sounds. What happens is Uncle Sam picks out a woman who has made a big name for herself in private business. He then

"borrows" her from her employer. While she works for the government, she continues to receive her salary from her private boss and, in addition, gets a \$10 a day expense account from Uncle Sam.

For example, Eloise Davison has been an executive on a New York newspaper for many years. Now she is "on loan" by that paper to the Guardia's Office of Civilian Defense. One of the busiest women in Washington, she keeps three secretaries on the run. By telephone, mail and personal contact, she is mobilizing the country's volunteers in defense. Yet, technically, she is still employed by the New York newspaper.

Mary I. Barber, who personally okay's every plate of hash put before an Army private, is "loaned" to the government by the Kellogg company in Battle Creek. Originally, Miss Barber was employed as a dollar-a-year woman.

Last June, the treasury sent her a check for 12 cents which was as much as she earned of the dollar. Since then she has been working without compensation except for the usual per diem expense account of ten dollars. And, of course, the salary she continues to receive from the Kellogg company.

Ovela Cud Hobbs, expert consultant to the Secretary of War, is a real dollar-a-year woman. The Houston Chronicle, of which she is executive vice president, "loaned" her to the war department to tell mothers, wives, sisters and sweethearts, what their menfolk are doing in Army camps.

Alice Marble, former National women's tennis champion, is another dollar-a-year woman but does not work directly out of Washington. Miss Marble runs the physical training pro-

Large Lake
Balkash Lake, in Russian Central Asia, is larger than the entire state of Massachusetts, being 8400 square miles in area. It is an inland lake of salt water.

La Paz, Bolivia, nearly 12,000 feet above sea level, is the highest capital in the world.

gram for women under Civilian Defense.

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NOST DROP
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Try "Rub-My-Tism"—a Wonderful Liniment

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Wed.-Thurs.-"New York Town"
Fri.-Sat.-"Pittsburgh Kid" and "Sheriff of Tombstone"

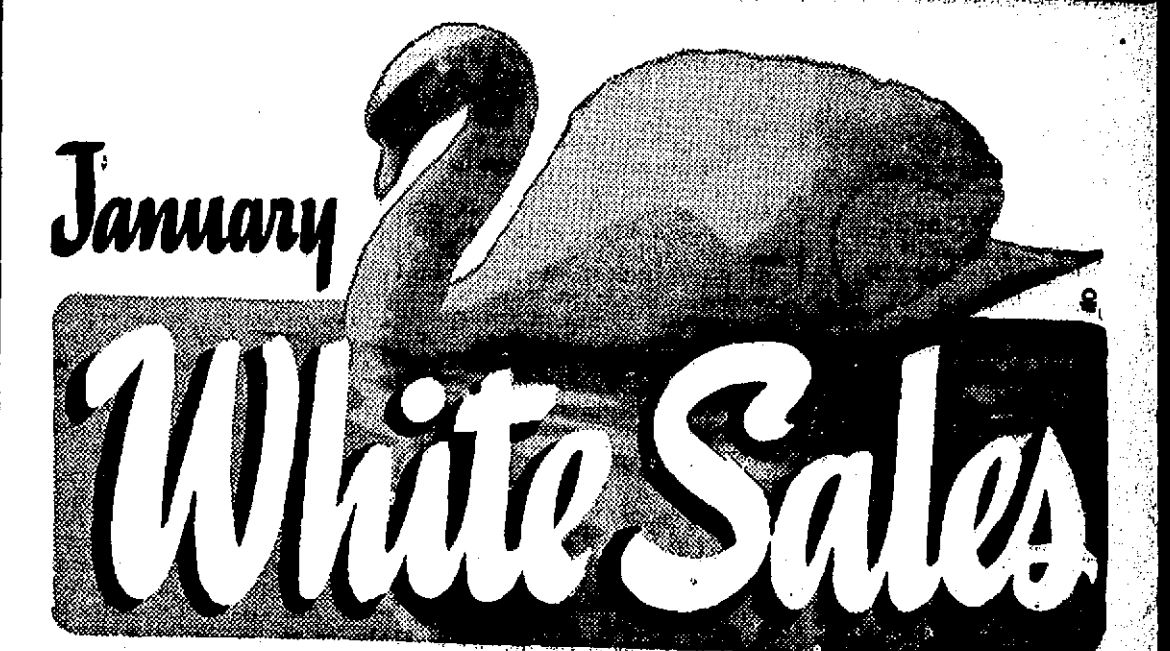
• RIALTO

Matinee Daily

Sun.-Mon.-"Glamour Boy"
Tues.-Wed.-"Kiss the Boys Good Bye" and "Hold Back the Dawn"
Fri.-Sat.-"A Man Betrayed" and "Riding the Sunset Trail"

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4 BIG DAYS — Wed - Thurs - Fri - Sat

Make your plans to attend this January White Sale! You'll find money saving values throughout the entire store. Buy a supply of these items NOW and SAVE.

Regular 25c
BATH TOWELS
Size 20x40 and real values. Only
19c

Regular 49c
Extra Heavy Towels
Size 22x44. Another real buy. Only
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Bath Towels
Size 18x36 in White and Pastel Shades. Special
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Extra Special !!!
PLOVER SHEETS
Size 81x99. Buy a supply at this special price.
\$1.10

Pillow Cases
Piquet and Arkwright pillow cases. Real values at this low price.
27c

Kitchen Cloths
Pure linen and real buys. Get a supply now.
2 for 25c

Restwell Sheeting
9/4 Brown . . . yd. 38c
9/4 Bleached . . yd. 43c
10/4 Brown . . . yd. 43c
10/4 Bleached . . yd. 48c

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80 Square Prints
These are Spring patterns and all are guaranteed. A real chance to save. Buy plenty today.
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Yard wide, fancy strips and a real value. Only
10c Yard

New Curtain
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Land O'Nod
COTTON BATTS
81 x 96
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ON MAIN

(To Be Continued)

War Plan of the Japanese

Yellow Men Hope to Delay Juncture of Allied Fleets

By JOHN GROVER
AP Feature Service Writer

The pattern of the Japanese plan for subjugation of the Far East has become apparent.

It is patent Japanese naval commanders hope to prevent or delay juncture of the combined fleets of the Allies. To this end, part of their operations aim at creating hazards across the natural lines of fleet communication, while their major thrusts seek the capture of the enemy shore establishments at Singapore and Manila.

The sortie that established a beach head at Miri in Sarawak adjoining British north Borneo is typical.

The line from Indo-China—held by Japan—to Borneo constitutes the "waist" of the South China Sea. Control of both sides of the waist gives Japan bases for a shuttle relay of planes and submarines over waters which are the most direct route to effect a juncture and strong-

Court Ruling
Men learned to equip airplanes with retractable landing gear by watching birds draw up their legs and feet when in flight, according to a ruling of a federal judge in dismissing a patent infringement suit involving such landing gear.

Baker-General
Baker-General once was a regular rank in the American Army. The only man ever to hold the title was Christopher Ludwick, Philadelphia gingerbread baker and confectioner, who was commissioned baker-general to the Continental Army.

thoning of the British, American and Dutch Asiatic fleets.

In effect, it erects a toll-gate between the two great bases of Manila and Singapore, and the Allied commanders can expect to pay a heavier price in lost craft because of the thrust at Borneo.

There is some evidence also that Japan contemplates erecting another plane-sub "fence" from North Borneo across the 1,200-mile stretch to the Japanese base on Palau, thus harnessing an attempt at juncture via the more circuitous route.

At the same time, the Japanese are smashing at the shore points on which Allied fleets depend. The two major bases, of course, are Manila and Singapore, and both are objects of great Japanese offensives. The land attacks that nullified Penang and Hong Kong are examples of the attacks against subsidiary strong points.

Manila and Singapore are primary objectives for different reasons. Manila menaces the long supply line Japan must keep open to supply her forces in the southern theater. Squaring the flank of that life-line, Manila can send out sub-sea, surface and air raiders to bedevil Japanese convoys. U. S. subs already have taken toll of the line.

Until it's knocked out, no Japanese commander can rest easily with his communications under constant threat. So far, General MacArthur's Philippine command has brilliantly resisted any penetration of the Manila area proper. So long as that holds, the rest of the Philippines can be lost but the flank threat to Japan's southern ambitions will remain.

Singapore guards against Japan's ultimate goal—seizure of the rich Netherlands Indies and Malaya. If it falls there is little to prevent Japan from investing Ceylon, Sumatra and the other far islands of the group.

So the picture takes shape, with Japan thrusting for bases to anchor fences to impede juncture of the Allied fleet units. Then, without exposing her grand fleet, it's obvious she hopes to whittle down the separated and weaker fleets with planes and subs while her land armies invest the strong points.

Seizure of the key bases would put the Allies at a grave disadvantage. Their main battle fleets would find it almost impossible to operate in the area, without either Singapore or Manila. Happily, the defenders of both bases have given evidence that they have a better than even chance of keeping the Japs out of the vital zones.

If the bases hold, it's only a question of time until the heavy Allied fleet units come up. With the backing of the bases, they can ultimately raise hob with the Japanese supply line.

When that time comes, Japan must risk her grand fleet to keep the line open—and that's the moment some grim-faced sailormen are living their lives for right now in the Pacific.

Japan has got to take those bases quickly, keep the lighter Asiatic fleets separated and consolidate the area before her grand fleet can be outgunned by Allied reinforcements coming up, or her South Seas gamble is a bust. The odds were all against it from the start, despite its careful planning and surprise offensive. They grow greater day by day.

OUT OUR WAY



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T. M. REG. U. S. PAT. OFF.

WHY MOTHERS GET GRAY

By J. R. Williams

Kiwanis Installs New Officers

Past District Governor Has Charge of Services

The Hope Kiwanis club installed new officers for 1942 at an impressive ceremony at Hotel Henry on Monday night, January 5, at 7:30 p. m.

Rev. Tom Wilbanks, former President of the Texarkana club and Past District Governor of the North Texas District, installed Rev. J. E. Hamill as President, James Pilkinton as Vice-president, and B. E. McMahon as secretary of the Hope Kiwanis club.

Rev. Harvey Scott, Pastor of the Church of Christ of Texarkana, delivered the principal address of the evening. He stressed the importance of spiritual values in our community of life. He stated that the Kiwanis ideal, "To encourage the daily living of the golden rule," was a principle founded by Jesus Christ in his teachings many hundreds of years ago. Rev. Scott said lies have been extended invitations to attend the six day FBI Civilian Course for Police at Texarkana beginning January 12.

Hempstead, Howard, Lafayette, Little River, Miller, Nevada, Pike, Sevier.

Crocodile Tongues
Crocodiles do have tongues, contrary to the popular belief. The organ is fleshy and flat and is attached to the floor of the mouth except at the extreme edges.

NOTICE
Keith's Barber Shop HAS MOVED
to new location on E. 3rd
Next to Checkered Cafe

4%

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Every dollar up to \$5,000 invested in our Insured Shares is guaranteed by an agency of the U. S. Government. Here is a worry-free investment with a splendid record of good returns regularly—here is an ideal investment for regular savings and trust funds. We invite small monthly purchases as well as large, lump-sum investments. Write, describing your needs. Address:

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HI, "J.C."! WHAT'S THAT TIP TO "MAKIN'S" SMOKERS?

"RIGHT HERE," SAYS *Prince Albert*

I SPIN 'EM UP FASTER AND EASIER WITH PRINCE ALBERT—SMOOTH, NIFTY ONES, TOO. NO STRINGING OUT OR BUNCHING. THAT'S THAT EASY-SHAPIN' CRIMP CUT FOR YOU. R.A.'S MILDNESS WINS WITH ME, TOO—RICH TASTE WITHOUT BITE!

70 fine roll-your-own cigarettes in every handy tin of Prince Albert

PRINCE ALBERT
THE NATIONAL JOY SMOKE

ALLIED BATTERIES
As low as \$3.49 Ex.
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Oklahoma Tire & Supply Co.
Associate Store
Bob Elmore, Owner — Hope

ORIANA AMENT BOYETT
Teacher of Music-Voice, Piano, Art-Drawing, Painting.
Studio 608 South Main Street
Phone 318 W

IRON WORKERS LOCAL UNION 591
of Shreveport, La., holds its official meeting at 7:30 o'clock every Thursday night in banquet room of Hotel Barlow, Hope, Ark.
H. H. PHILLIPS, B.A. & F.S.T.

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75 Cents per Hundred Pounds Paid

ARKANSAS MACHINE SPECIALTY CO.
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WANT A PIANO?

This Model \$365 cash or terms: \$36.50 Down \$19.38 Monthly.

Drop us a card for Catalogs and full information. Quality makes by STEINWAY, HADDORFF, CABLE, WURLITZER.

Used Pianos, \$75 up. Terms

Beasley's
240 E. Broad Texarkana, Ark.

Can Eat Anything Now Since Taking Hoyt's Compound

Indigestion, Constipation, Muscular Aches, Found Relief In Hoyt's Says Wichita Falls Lady

Mrs. Dollie Mosier of 610 Jefferson Street, Wichita Falls, Texas, States: "For several years I was troubled with acid indigestion, kidney misery,



MRS. DOLLIE MOSIER

gas and a sour stomach after eating. My arms, limbs and feet were swollen and I could hardly move.

"Since taking Hoyt's Compound my kidneys do not bother me, the swelling is gone. I don't have to get up nights. I eat anything without having indigestion, gas and bloating. Hoyt's Compound has done so much for me that I would not be without it!"

Hoyt's Compound is recommended and sold by the John S. Gibson Drug Store and by all leading druggists in this area.

Bring us your Sick WATCH!
Speedy recovery guaranteed. Repair service very reasonable.

PERKISON'S JEWELRY STORE
218 South Walnut

Edson in Washington

War Drive Needs More Skilled Workers

WASHINGTON—Big question marks in the problem of putting the country's war industries on a three-shift, 24-hour day, seven-day week is whether there will be enough skilled laborers to man all the machines for continuous operation.

Best estimates of labor statisticians now put the country's effective labor force at 53 million. Approximately two million are in the armed services, nearly four million are unemployed and a little more than four million are employed in war industries. Of the remaining 43 million, 20 million work on farms and the balance in civilian occupations.

When Germany was converting her economy from peace to war, the best she could do in any one year was to shift 1.8 million workers from civilian to armament and munitions production. Germany's population being about half that of the United States, the normal expectancy would be for this country's war industries to absorb about 3.6 million workers in the first year. As a matter of fact, our war industries may not achieve this goal for the calendar year 1941. Employment in defense industries at the end of 1940 was estimated at three million workers, but by the end of this year the total may not quite reach 4.5 million, a gain of only a million and a half.

Better Whip Up
The showing for 1942 will obviously have to be a lot better if the country is to get any place at all in its war effort. Pointing out that the building up of production takes time, the National Resources Planning Board made a study of what can be done if everybody gets in and pitches, using all the technological planning, drive, foresight and co-operation the country can muster. In such an effort, employment in defense industries by the end of 1942 might be raised to 11 million, with the number of unemployed at two million.

For 1943, defense industries might absorb 15 million workers, at which unemployment would practically disappear. And by 1944 the war industries could have 23 million workers. The armed services would have say four million men at a minimum, workers in agricultural and non-war occupations would number 33 million instead of the present 45 million, and for every million additional men in the armed services, a million would have to be subtracted from the number of workers in non-war occupations. This calculation is on the basis of 60 million possible workers, as compared with the present labor force of 53 million.

Where will these seven million additional workers come from? The present unemployed will provide four million of them. Every year, about 600,000 more people grow up and become eligible for jobs than the number of older workers who retire or die. And in addition to those principal sources of labor supply, there will be more women taking jobs now held by men, more older workers staying on the job instead of retiring, more non-employed becoming employed.

Obviously there is no shortage in the potential labor supply. The problem is one of training the unskilled for jobs requiring the skilled, upgrading of all workers by training the semi-skilled to do jobs requiring workers who have grown rusty in the practice of their old trades. Skilled workers in the non-war trades must expect to be shifted to war industries and learn new skills.

Fair Start Made
A pretty good job has already been done in getting this transfer of the labor force started. As early as June, 1940, Sidney Hillman's employment division of the original defense council asked for \$15 million for this work, and when congress appropriated the money, vocational training began in half a dozen different directions. More than \$185 million have now been appropriated for this job, and \$55 million have been spent, with the result that 1.7 million workers have gone to defense schools of one kind or another.

Looking at the picture up to the first of March, 1942, the U. S. Employment

Purpose of SPG Is Explained

Amunition Tested to See Exactly What It Will Do

In a statement issued Tuesday, Major Werner C. Strecker, Area Engineer, at the Southwest Proving Ground, said that the time is just around the corner when the project will be placed under the Ordnance Department. He added that many unfamiliar with components of the United States Army had asked what the Ordnance Department is and what it does.

"The Ordnance Department," the Major stated, "procures, stores, distributes and maintains the implements of war necessary to our fighting forces. Scientists and engineers are constantly at work to devise and perfect new ammunition, small arms, artillery and tanks. It is up to the Ordnance soldier to maintain and supply these items to the armies in the field."

"Many a battle has been lost because supplies could not be brought up fast enough," he continued. "It is for this reason that in modern warfare a great effort is usually made to cut the supply lines of the enemy."

Describing the problems of maintaining a fighting army, Major Strecker said that in all the history of warfare the department has never been called upon to perform such a great task as confronts it today.

"As recently as during World War I, the duties of ordnance were comparatively simple. During the period of stabilized trench fighting in the St. Mihiel sector, 1,000,000 rounds of ammunition were used in four days," continued the Major. "At that time, supplying this staggering volume of munitions was considered a tremendous problem, but it is child's play compared to the problems presented by the modern blitzkrieg method of waging war. Now battle lines may change as much as 100 miles a day; machine guns can exhaust 650 rounds of ammunition in a minute; and 37-millimeter anti-aircraft artillery can fire 120 rounds in the same period."

"The use of larger and more powerful weapons has also created a greater supply problem. In the first World War, the 75-millimeter gun was powerful enough for use in the field, but today has been practically replaced by the larger and more deadly 105-millimeter guns. The ordnance department must keep the improved weapons supplied with ammunition and in repair, regardless of the speed at which the armies move."

"Another phase of the duties of Ordnance is keeping all weapons and equipment in repair. The dead engine of a tank must be revived; an artillery-torn chassis of an ammunition truck must be repaired; not tomorrow or the next day, but immediately—and the Ordnance soldier must see that the job is done."

Praising the work of the department, the Major said that the work is dedicated to the fundamental proposition that a machine gun repaired on the field of battle can be worth a hundred guns on the assembly lines of a factory at the rear.

"Forming a vital part of the supply line to the front will be the Southwest Proving Ground here at Hope, for when tests are completed here, we will know exactly what to expect from our munitions when in use at the front," he concluded.

New Diet "Yardstick"

A Guide TO GOOD EATING

MILK
2 or more glasses daily—for adults
3 to 4 or more glasses daily—for children
To drink and combined with other foods

VEGETABLES
2 or more servings daily besides potatoes
1 raw, green and yellow often

FRUITS
2 or more servings daily
1 citrus fruit or tomato

EGGS
3 to 5 a week; 1 daily preferred

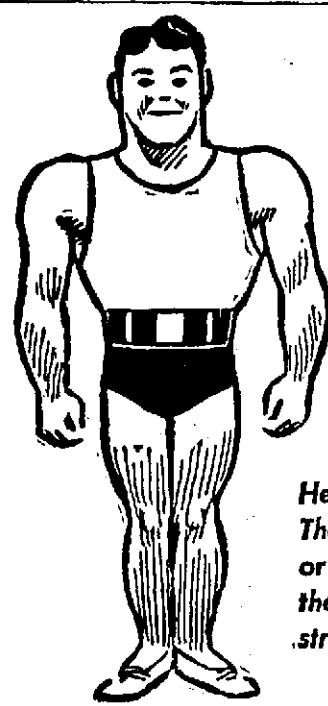
MEAT, CHEESE, FISH, OR LEGUMES
1 or more servings daily

CEREAL OR BREAD
Most of it whole grain or "enriched"

BUTTER
2 or more tablespoons daily

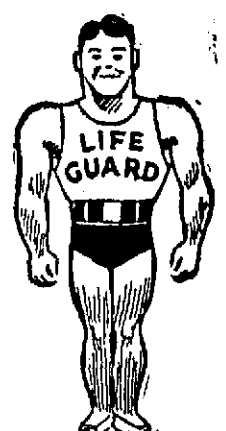
OTHER FOODS TO SATISFY APPETITE AND COMPLETE GROWTH AND "ACTIVITY" NEEDS

RECOGNITION of the necessity of good health through the eating of proper foods has led to a nationwide nutrition program as a major part of the defense activities. This meal-planning guide prepared by the National Dairy Council, interprets the food requirements set up by the Food and Nutrition Committee of the National Research Council. It carries the Seal of Acceptance of the Council on Foods and Nutrition of the American Medical Association. Use this "Guide to Good Eating" as your blueprint for buoyant health.



BUT CAN HE SWIM?

Here is a man in a bathing suit. That much is FACT. The label that calls him a lifeguard is only his own or someone else's OPINION. You need to know the fact that lifeguards at this beach must pass strict examinations before they wear the label!



Please get this difference firmly fixed in your mind: **FACT** is one thing; **OPINION**, another.

Now every day your newspaper **MUST** bring you many facts and also many opinions. That is what newspapers are for. That's what the day's news is—the actual happenings, and what the editors, the experts, the bystanders and others **THINK** of what goes on.

From **FACT** plus **OPINION** you get the information every free citizen must have to govern himself. The **ADVERTISEMENTS** in your paper are fact and opinion, too. They are the news of goods and services, backed by the opinions of merchants, manufacturers and the like. From them you get the news that helps you use your own free choice to get the most for your money.



You can't run away from **FACTS**. And you need **OPINIONS** of all kinds and from all sides, if you are going to go on living in a **DEMOCRACY**. But keep them **CLEARLY SEPARATED**.

Suppose your newspaper lost its right to bring you news of all kinds.

You'd certainly find yourself behind the eight-ball! On election day your vote would be a blind guess. On payday you wouldn't know what to buy or where to find it. And on the day of reckoning—when you realized how **VITALLY NECESSARY** an uncontrolled newspaper **WAS**, you would find your own freedom **GONE WITH THE NEWS!**

Notice how **CAREFULLY** a free **AMERICAN** newspaper separates fact and opinion. It is **FULL** of dates, names, places, **ACTUAL EVENTS**. Then it **QUOTES** many people, credits **OPINIONS** to the sources from which they come.

Any newspaper in a free country is within its rights when it "takes sides" editorially. But even the most partisan paper gets most of its facts straight and its opinions properly labeled. If it didn't, it would lose the favor and confidence of its readers.

Yet, finally, it is your judgment that counts. You, the free and independent citizen, have only yourself to blame if you will not take the trouble to weigh all the evidence and decide things correctly for yourself.

Your paper pays you the greatest possible compliment when it acknowledges your own intelligence and sound judgment.

In Germany, Italy, Russia, Japan, a government agency decides what the people shall read and hear. Not so in America. Do your part to preserve the American way of life.

Read, each Tuesday in this space, the messages about your liberty and how America's newspapers help you defend it. Your letters of comment will be appreciated by the editor and by this committee—Newspaper Publishers Committee, 420 Lexington Avenue, New York City.